The Business World

Unit 3: Companies and People

Student's File BW 3.1.

Ma	tch the words or phrases with	h their de	finiti	ons. (Part 1)	
1.	an electronic device		a.	a company which is part of a larger or more important one.	
2.	consumer			more important one.	
3.	retail outlets		b.	something that has transistors, silicon chips or valves which control and change	
4.	a multinational company			the electric current.	
5.	a subsidiary company		c.	shops selling goods to the public.	
6.	turnover		d.	the value of goods or services sold during a period of time (usually a year).	
			e.	a company with branches in many different countries.	
			f.	a person who buys things or services.	
Ma	tch the words or phrases with	h their de	finiti	ons. (Part 2)	
1.	investment		a.	concerned with the organisation of money, industry and trade.	
2.	economic policy			money, madely and trade.	
3.	inflation		b.	the activity of buying, selling or exchanging goods between countries	
4.	to access			without restrictions. A special area.	
5.	free trade zone		c.	to move to a different place.	
6.	to relocate		d.		
7.	engaging in a joint venture			difficult with a partner. There is a risk of failure.	
			e.	putting money into a business or country in the hope of making a profit.	
			f.	to get into a place.	
			g.	a general increase in the price of goods and services.	

Student's File BW 3.2. Listening 1



Part 1

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1.	Full name of company.
2.	Type of products.
	For whom?
3.	Number of factories.
4.	Headquarters located in?
5.	Number of staff?
6.	Where?

Now make full questions for these notes and practise asking questions and giving full answers with a partner.

Student's File BW 3.3.



Part 2

Listen to the manager speaking and circle T or F after these statements.

- 1. Countries which have membership of the EU, the European Union, are very unattractive to investment from Asia.
- 2. Britain offers the best of both worlds. T F
- 3. In Britain, there is a firmly focused economic policy based on low **T F** inflation.
- 4. Britain has no access to the largest free trade zone in the world. **T F**
- 5. Asian investors can gain access to these markets if they relocate **T F** their factories.
- 6. Electix is pleased to be involved in several joint ventures with the **T F** PRC.

Pronunciation Spot

Listen and repeat.

Student's File BW 3.4.

Hong Kong's performance and position.

HONG KONG'S PERFORMANCE

World's freest economy

Among the highest GDP per capita (PPP basis)

Strong real GDP growth for decades (with low unemployment)

Fourth leading international financial center

Eighth leading trading economy

11th largest exporter of commercial services

(with third largest positive trade balance)

Leading provider of foreign direct investment in ASEAN

and APEC

POSITION ON GLOBAL OR REGIONAL BASIS

Goods

- Consumer Electronics
- Garments
- ToysWatches
- Services

- · Air Cargo
- Conventions
- Export Trading
- · Financial Services
- Media
- · Sea Cargo
- Telecommunications
- Tourism



GROWING IMPORTANCE OF ECONOMIC CROSSROADS

East and West

East and East

North and South

Industrialised and developing nations

Capitalist and reforming economies

China and everywhere else

Hong Kong is uniquely situated at these economic crossroads

Victor Fund

HONG KONG AS A DRIVER OF CHINA'S EXTERNAL ECONOMY

Hong Kong has had a eritical role in the emergence of China's external economy:

- Hong Kong-based capital and ownership
- Hong Kong-based design and marketing
- Hong Kong-based procurement and logistics

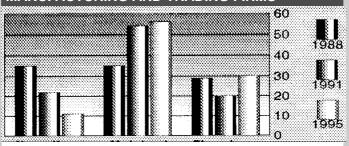
The mainland's export boom has coupled Mainland labour, land, and resources with management and finance from Hong Kong.

HONG KONG'S ROLES

Hong Kong has emerged as an economic powerhouse with an influence in the global economy that goes far beyond what we would expect given its size

This is due in large part to its emergence as a packager and integrator of activities, matching demand and supply on a local, regional and global basis.

EXPORTS OF SURVEYED HONG KONG MANUFACTURING AND TRADING FIRMS



Look at the charts and find the words that mean ...

Student's File BW 3.4. (cont...)

Hong Kong's performance and position.

1.	Find a word that means a place where two roads meet and cross each other.
2.	Find a word that means the only one of its kind.
3.	Find a word that means obtaining something, such as supplies, for an organisation (This is a formal word, only used in business)
4.	Find a word that means a place which is full of energy. (People can be this too).
5.	Find a word that means someone or something which closely links together activities or people so they are part of a whole system.
6.	Find a word that means doing something complicated that involves a lot of people or equipment and doing it with skilful organisation so that it can be done successfully and efficiently.

Student's File BW 3.5.1a. Listening 2



An interview with Michael Enright, a Harvard Business School Administration Assistant Professor. He is talking about Hong Kong's future as a business centre.

Listen to part 1 of the tape. Tick the words you hear. Tick the words every time you hear them.

seminar	perception	international
economically	media	regional
irrelevant	centre	strategy
hub	crossroads	platform
centres	government	management
economy	gateway	global
entrepreneurs	exports	trading
industries	logistics	investment

Compare your ticked list with a partner. Now listen again to check.

Student's File BW 3.5.1b. Listening 2



Listen to part 1 of the tape again. Complete the chart.

What is the main topic of the seminar?
Which regional centres compete with HK?
What must be pointed out?
What is balanced in HK? (3 answers)
How much did HK invest outside of HK in 1994?
How much did Singapore invest?

Student's File BW 3.5.2a. Listening 2



Listen to Part 2 of the tape and write in the missing words.

Key Business Activities		
Local and	firms are involved in everything	ng from garment
and	to fund	and with this
wonderful	of there	are
	, banking ar	nd
services in general,	shipment,	, trading and
to some extent,		
Check your answers with	h a partner. Now listen again to r	make any corrections.
		_
Student's File BW	/ 3.5.2b. Listening 2	5 0
Listen to Part 2 of the t	cape and tick the words you hea	ar.
transnational	overseas	discrimination
expertise	financial	international
expensive	professional	unique
expat	cosmopolitan	
Student's File BW	/ 3.5.2c. Listenina 2	50
	o.o.zo. Liotoimig z	
Listen to Part 2 of the t	ape and complete the sentence	es.
Listen to Part 2 of the to The local economy is (see	rape and complete the sentence	es.
Listen to Part 2 of the to The local economy is (see There are (six words)	rape and complete the sentence even words)	es.
Listen to Part 2 of the to The local economy is (see	rape and complete the sentence even words)	es.
The local economy is (see There are (six words) It is an (eight words)	even words)	es.
The local economy is (see There are (six words) It is an (eight words)	rape and complete the sentence even words)	es.
Listen to Part 2 of the to The local economy is (see There are (six words) It is an (eight words) There is very (twelve words)	even words)	es.

Student's File BW 3.5.3. Listening 2



Listen to Part 3 of the tape.

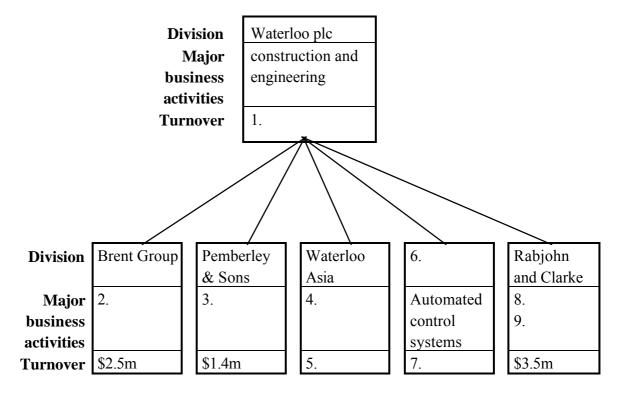
True or False?				
1.	Standards must be kept high in the workforce.	T	F	
2.	HK will no longer need a sophisticated, highly trained workforce.	T	F	
3.	The SAR should continue to allow professionals to freely enter HK.	T	F	
4.	Mainland employees with special skills could be the entrepreneurs of the future.	T	F	
5.	Proficiency in English is not important	T	F	
6.	Investment in HK's technological infrastructures is very important.	T	F	
7.	HK need not sustain support services in communications and logistic support software.	T	F	
8.	HK has had a complex history of adaptation, resilience, intuition and real market capitalism.	T	F	
9.	Hong Kong is unique.	T	F	
10.	HK's most valuable asset is being unique.	T	F	
11.	HK must change a lot to remain successful.	T	F	

Student's File BW 3.7. Listening 3



Listen to a manager describing her company.

Listen and complete the chart below.



Can you write a summary description of the company now that the chart is complete? Begin like this:

Waterloo plc is a multinational company with a turnover of 15 million US dollars

Pronunciation Spot

Listening to Mini-Dialogues

Student's File Worksheet BW 3.8.

1.	What will widen the gap between Hong Kong's best and worst paid employees?
2.	Where do large swings in the economy occur?
3.	What has increased by more than 40%?
4.	How is Hong Kong seen to be important?
5.	What needs to be improved?
6.	Why?
7.	How can Hong Kong's competitiveness be maintained?